

2023年度 マネジメント学部
一般選抜A日程問題

英 語

2023年2月実施

出題科目	ページ	解答番号
英 語 (100点)	4～10	1～27

注 意 事 項

- 1 選抜開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見ないこと。
- 2 問題は4～10ページである。
- 3 選抜中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 4 解答用紙には解答欄以外に次の記入欄があるので、監督者の指示に従って、それぞれ正しく記入し、マークしなさい。
 - ① 選抜番号欄
必ず選抜番号（数字）を記入し、さらにその下のマーク欄にマークしなさい。
 - ② 氏名欄
氏名及びフリガナを記入しなさい。
- 5 必要事項欄及びマーク欄に正しく記入・マークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあるので注意すること。
- 6 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしなさい。例えば、**31** と表示のある問いに対して⑤と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号31の解答欄の **⑤** にマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解 答 欄
31	① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩

- 7 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが、どのページも切り離さないこと。

英 語

(解答番号 ~)

I 以下の各英文中の空所 [1] ~ [10] に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ①~⑤から1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は [1] ~ [10]。

1. If she had studied harder, she ([1]) the exam.

- ① won't have failed ② hasn't failed ③ hadn't failed
④ didn't fail ⑤ wouldn't have failed

2. John couldn't open the front door yesterday because he ([2]) the key.

- ① has lost ② loses ③ had lost ④ lose ⑤ was lost

3. My parents ([3]) married thirty years ago.

- ① have got ② have been ③ are ④ had been ⑤ got

4. I'd like you ([4]) to the meeting instead of me.

- ① go ② going ③ to go ④ went ⑤ will go

5. Would you mind ([5]) the windows?

- ① to close ② closing ③ close ④ closed ⑤ closes

6. I forgot to bring a pen with me, so I borrowed ([6]) from my friend.

- ① ones ② it ③ them ④ the one ⑤ one

7. There were some trees on ([7]) side of the street.

- ① another ② both ③ either ④ other ⑤ every

8. I have taken someone else's umbrella ([8]) mistake.

- ① by ② from ③ in ④ on ⑤ with

9. I used to go fishing () Sundays.

- ① at ② by ③ in ④ on ⑤ to

10. He turned () the job offer.

- ① down ② off ③ on ④ out ⑤ up

II 以下の各英文中の [] 内の語句を並べ換えたとき、空所 11 ~ 15 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ①~⑤から1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は 11 ~ 15。

1. My sister is always () () (11) () () the house.

[① leave ② last ③ the ④ to ⑤ person]

2. Do you () () (12) () () my lectures?

[① everything ② in ③ understand ④ say ⑤ I]

3. No () () (13) () (), you should get plenty of sleep.

[① you ② matter ③ busy ④ how ⑤ are]

4. I'm sorry () () (14) () () for a long time.

[① waiting ② you ③ have ④ to ⑤ kept]

5. Your mother knows () () (15) () ().

[① you ② else ③ than ④ anyone ⑤ better]

Ⅲ 以下の対話文中の空所 [16] ~ [19] に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ①~⑤から1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は [16] ~ [19]。

John: It's Harry's birthday on Monday. I hope you haven't forgotten to get him a present.

Olivia: Oh, really? I've been so busy lately that it completely ([16]) my mind. What have you got him?

John: Nothing yet. He's so difficult to buy for.

Olivia: You don't say. Hey, why don't we get him something together?

John: That's a great idea! Do you have anything in ([17])?

Olivia: Let's get him a new smartphone. He's always complaining about the one he has now.

John: Too expensive. Let's get him a baseball cap instead.

Olivia: Too cheap. He is ([18]) about baseball, though.

John: What about getting him a ticket to a baseball game? Ohtani is starting for the Angels on Wednesday night.

Olivia: Ooh, yes. And if we buy tickets for ourselves too, we can all go together.

John: Perfect! I'll give him a ([19]) and ask him if he can go.

1. 解答番号 ([16])

- ① forgot ② broke ③ ignored ④ hurt ⑤ slipped

2. 解答番号 ([17])

- ① mind ② thought ③ head ④ hand ⑤ brain

3. 解答番号 ([18])

- ① liking ② interested ③ enjoying ④ fond ⑤ crazy

4. 解答番号 ([19])

- ① call ② ticket ③ question ④ chance ⑤ present

IV 以下の英文を読んで、各設問に答えなさい。（*印の語句については、注釈を参照すること。）

Cows in New Zealand are given Kowbucha, a *probiotic supplement that reduces *burps. Cow burps *emit (a)methane into the atmosphere, which is one of the major greenhouse gases that lead to global warming. Scientists at *Fonterra have been doing trials on cows since 2021 to determine if the Kowbucha reduces *methane emissions. Research from the study has already shown that methane emissions from these cows are reducing. It's part of an effort to help New Zealand (b)meet their emission *reduction targets to combat climate (c)change.

Shalome Bassett, principal scientist at Fonterra Research and Development Centre, said it was important to develop a (ア) that would be good for cows and wouldn't affect their milk. Bassett said the study's (d)"true eureka moment" came when early trials showed that cows emit up to 20 per cent less methane when they receive probiotics.

Climate change impacts the environment greatly. One thing that leads to climate change is methane emissions. In New Zealand, half of these emissions come from the agriculture industry. New Zealand is going to require that farmers pay for the emissions they create starting in 2025, in order to meet targets the country has set for cutting greenhouse gases.

While some farmers are (イ), scientists believe it is an important motivation to help them reduce emissions on their farms. If trials continue to show good results, Fonterra hopes that Kowbucha will be *available in stores by 2024 — before farmers have to start paying for their cow burps.

(注) probiotic : プロバイオティック (体に良い働きをするバクテリア)

burp : げっぷ emit : (ガスなどを) 排出する

Fonterra : フォンテラ (ニュージーランドの酪農家による協同組合で、世界でも最大規模の乳業会社)

methane emission : メタンガス排出 reduction target : 削減目標

available : 入手できる

問1 次の5つの単語の中でアクセントの位置が第一音節にあるものを、以下の①～⑤から1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は **20**。

- ① continue ② already ③ determine ④ atmosphere ⑤ important

問2 下線部(a)methane に関する内容に含まれないものを、以下の①～⑤から1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は **21**。

- ① Methane is one of the main causes of global warming.
② The study has shown the cows' methane emissions are being reduced.
③ Cows emit methane when they burp.
④ The great majority of New Zealand's methane emissions come from the agriculture industry.
⑤ Farmers will soon be required to pay for their methane emissions.

問3 下線部(b)meet とほぼ同じ意味を表すものを、以下の①～⑤から1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は **22**。

- ① accept ② achieve ③ give up ④ miss ⑤ set

問4 下線部(c)change の“a”の部分と同じ発音を含む単語を、以下の①～⑤から1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は **23**。

- ① agriculture ② affect ③ climate ④ major ⑤ impact

問5 空所 (ア) に入れるのに最も適当なものを、以下の①～⑤から1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は **24**。

- ① business ② disease ③ problem ④ solution ⑤ skill

問6 下線部(d)“true eureka moment” とほぼ同じ意味を表すものを、以下の①～⑤から1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は **25**。

- ① a moment when farmers discovered that their cows emitted methane
- ② a moment when scientists made an important discovery
- ③ a moment when cows stopped burping
- ④ a moment when probiotics were found
- ⑤ a moment when climate change impacted the environment

問7 空所 (イ) に入れるのに最も適当なものを、以下の①～⑤から1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は **26**。

- ① unhappy ② unhealthy ③ happy ④ wealthy ⑤ healthy

問8 本文の主題として最も適当なものを、以下の①～⑤から1つ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。解答番号は **27**。

- ① Kowbucha includes a special bacteria called probiotics.
- ② Reducing cow burps can help combat climate change.
- ③ New Zealand hopes to meet its emission reduction targets.
- ④ Kowbucha will be available in stores by 2024.
- ⑤ Climate change has a great impact on the environment.

英語A (M) (マークシート式・60分・100点)

大問	小問	細分	正解	配点	大問	小問	細分	正解	配点
I	1	1	⑤	3点	III	1	16	⑤	4点
	2	2	③	3点		2	17	①	4点
	3	3	⑤	3点		3	18	⑤	4点
	4	4	③	3点		4	19	①	4点
	5	5	②	3点	IV	問1	20	④	4点
	6	6	⑤	3点		問2	21	④	5点
	7	7	③	3点		問3	22	②	5点
	8	8	①	3点		問4	23	④	4点
	9	9	④	3点		問5	24	④	5点
	10	10	①	3点		問6	25	②	5点
II	1	11	⑤	3点		問7	26	①	5点
	2	12	⑤	3点		問8	27	②	6点
	3	13	③	3点					
	4	14	⑤	3点					
	5	15	③	3点					